



High-Brightness RFQ Injector for LANSCE Multi-Beam Operation

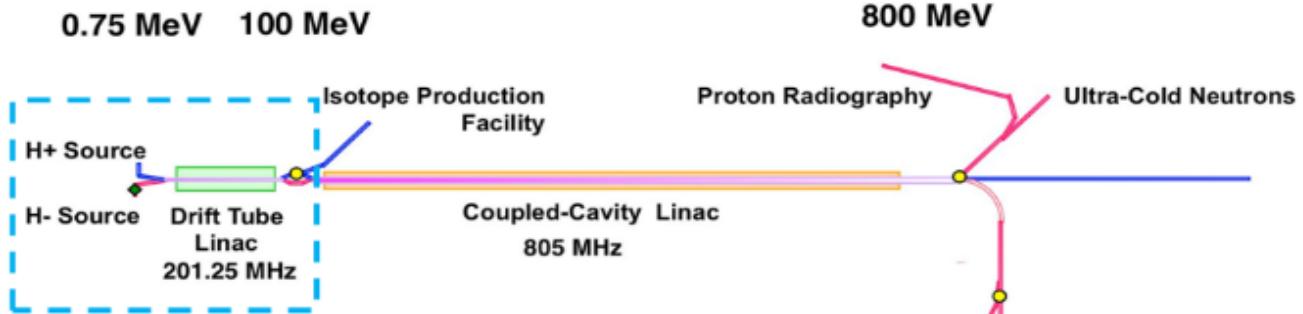
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LANSCE Accelerator Facility

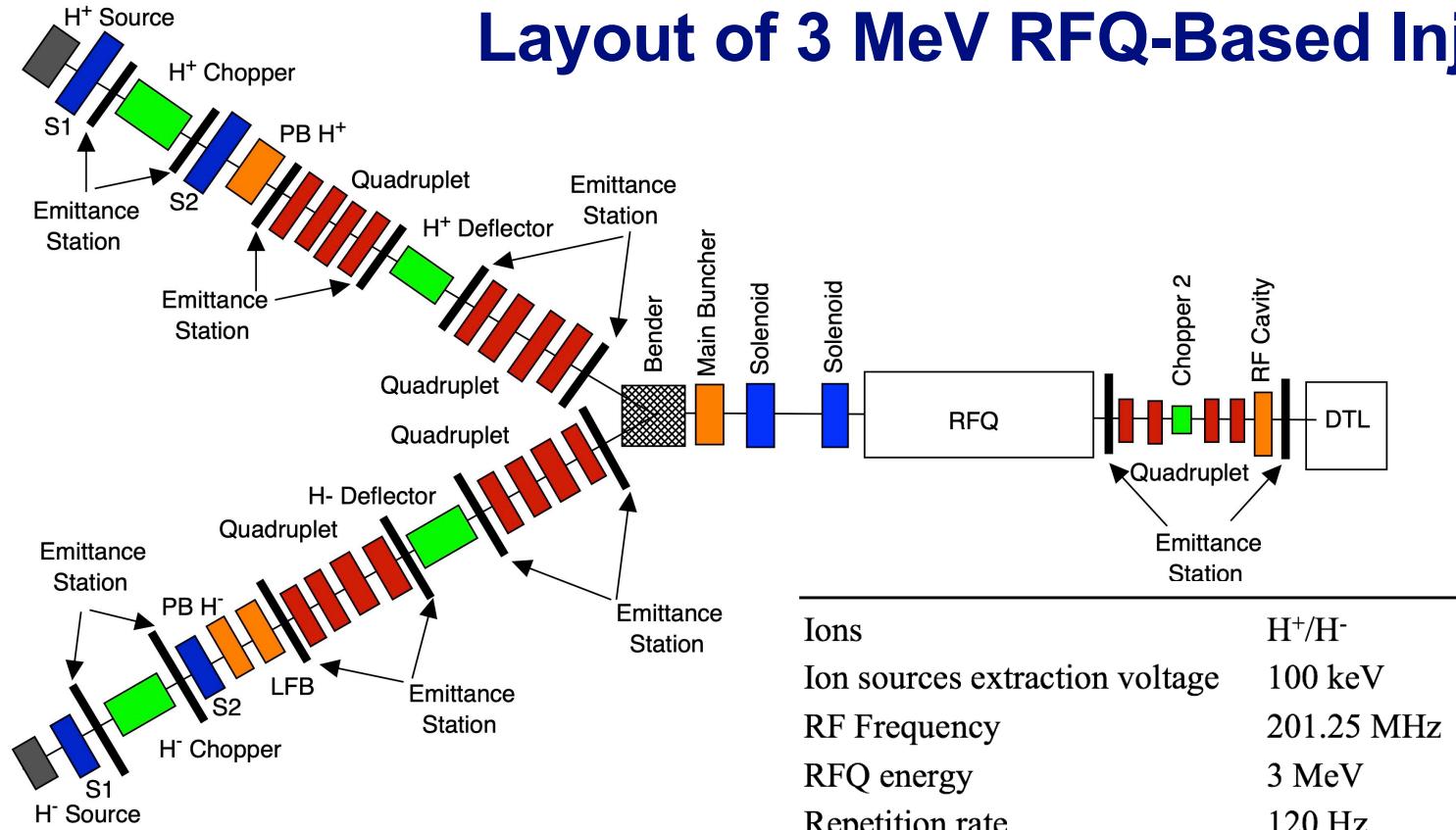


Beam Parameters of LANSCE Accelerator

Area	Rep. Rate (Hz)	Pulse Length (μ s)	Current / bunch (mA)	Average current (μ A)	Average power (kW)
Lujan	20	625	10	100	80
IPF	100	625	4	230	23
WNR	100	625	25	4.5	3.6
pRad	1	625	10	<1	<1
UCN	20	625	10	10	8



Layout of 3 MeV RFQ-Based Injector



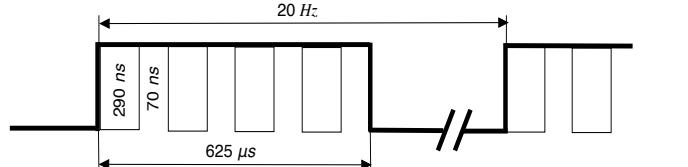
Parameters of the proposed LANSCE injector

Ions	H^+/H^-
Ion sources extraction voltage	100 keV
RF Frequency	201.25 MHz
RFQ energy	3 MeV
Repetition rate	120 Hz
Max beam peak current	32 mA
Average current	1 mA
Beam pulse	625-1000 μ s
Number of RFQ cells	187
RFQ Length	4.2 m

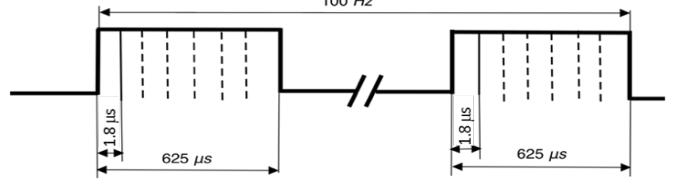


Time Structure of LANSCE Beams

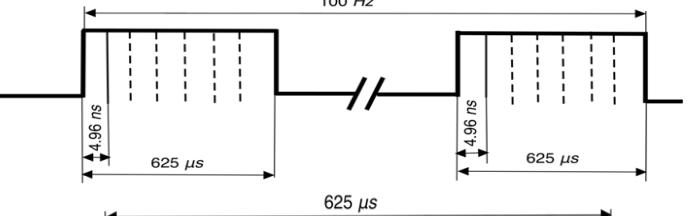
Lujan



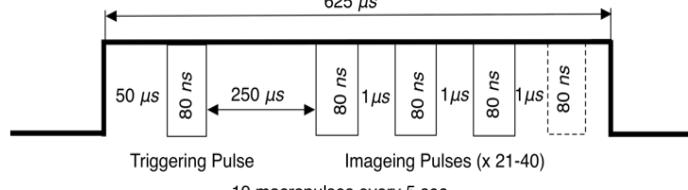
WNR



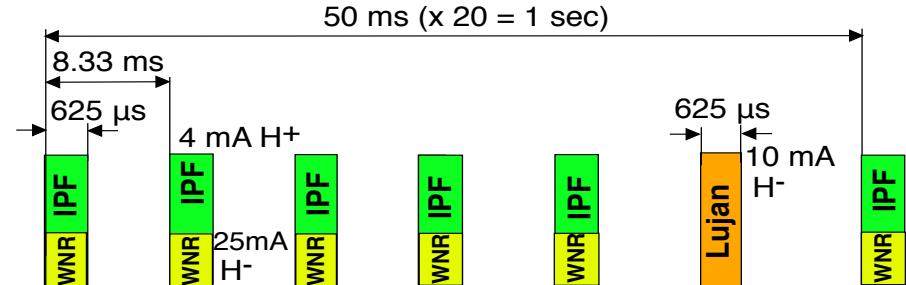
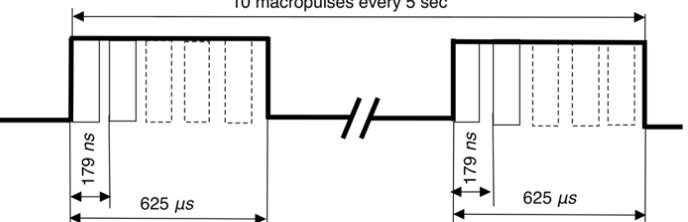
IPF



pRad



UCN

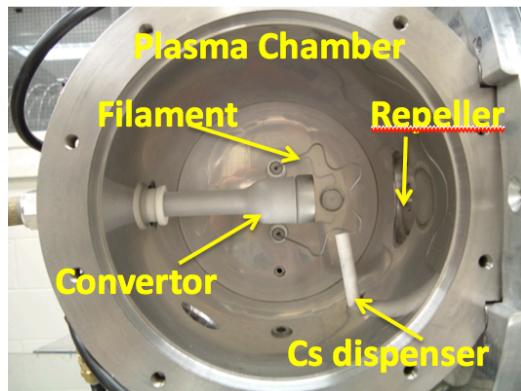


Layout of Lujan/WNR/IPF beams.
Beams delivered to pRad or UCN
facilities “steal” their time cycles from
WNR beam.



LANSCE slow-wave chopper

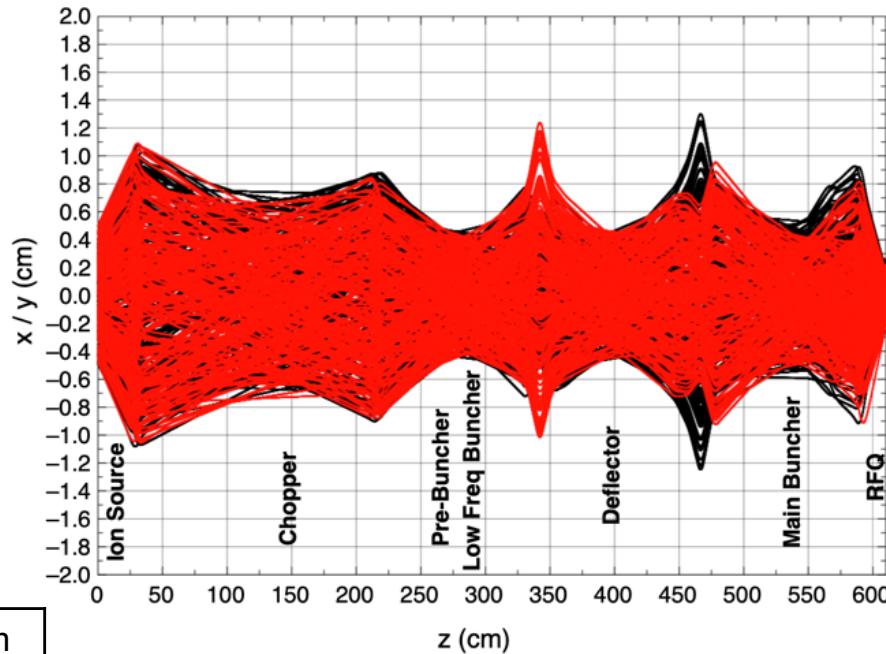
High-Brightness Ion Sources and LEBT



Side view of assembled LANSCE duoplasmatron proton ion source.

Caesiated, multicusp-field, surface-production H^- ion source

Beam	Current, I (mA)	Normalized rms Emittance, ϵ_{rms} ($\pi \text{ cm mrad}$)	Normalized Beam Brightness, $B = I / (8 \pi^2 \epsilon_{rms}^2)$ $A/(\pi \text{ m mrad})^2$
H^+	10 - 30	0.003 - 0.004	20
H^-	14 - 20	0.016 - 0.018	0.6

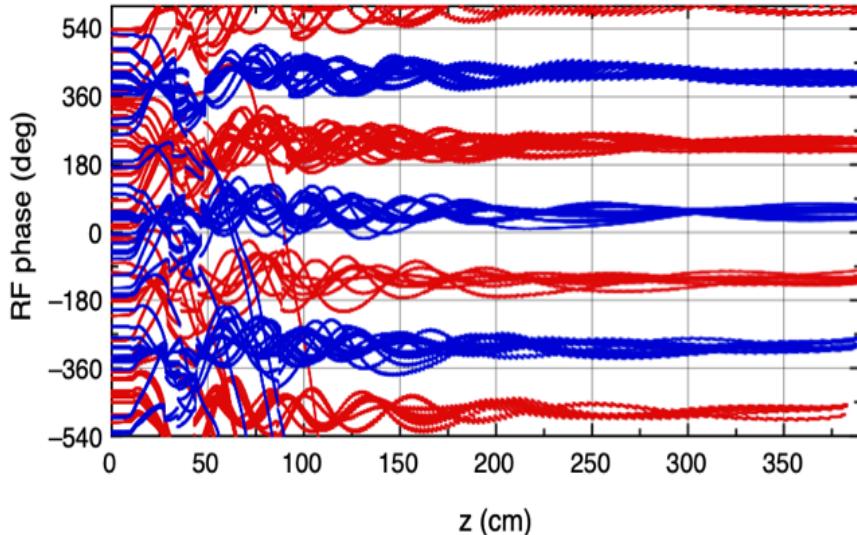


Particle trajectories in the Low-Energy Beam Transport: (red) horizontal, (black) vertical.



Multi-Beam RFQ

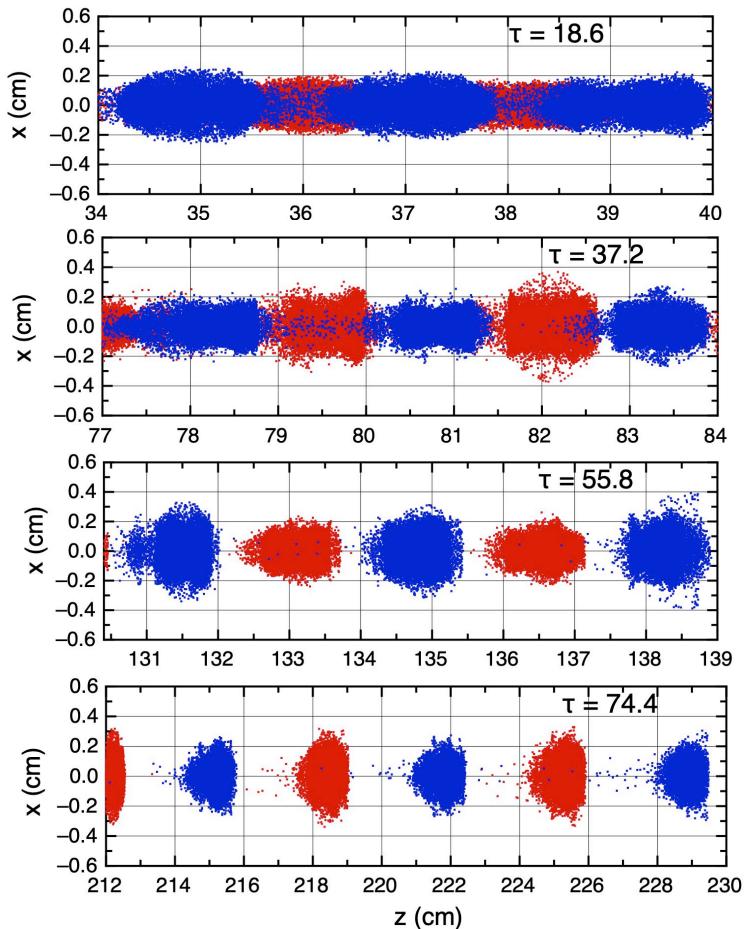
Phase
trajectories in
RFQ:
(red) H^+ beam,
(blue) H^- beam.



Normalized rms
emittance ($\pi \text{ cm}$
 mrad), beam
capture (in
parenthesis),
and charge per
bunch (pC).



Beam (Facility)	Ion Source	100 keV	3 MeV	Charge /bunch
H^- (Lujan/pRad/UCN) unbunched	0.02	0.021	0.022 (0.84)	50
H^- (Lujan/pRad/UCN) bunched	0.02	0.021	0.022 (0.96)	50
H^- (WNR) bunched	0.02	0.024	0.028 (0.96)	240
H^+ (IPF) unbunched	0.003	0.004	0.006 (0.84)	50
H^+ (IPF) bunched	0.003	0.004	0.008 (0.96)	50



Formation of the two-component
beam in RFQ: (red) H^+ beam,
(blue) H^- beam.

Summary

- 1. The new 3-MeV injector for future LANSCE operation is proposed.**
- 2. The proposed injector will replace the existing LANSCE injector, which is based on old-style 750-keV Cockcroft-Walton accelerating columns.**
- 3. The replacement will use a single Radio Frequency Quadrupole (RFQ) for simultaneous acceleration of high-brightness protons and H⁻ ions with multiple flavors of beams.**
- 4. More details: Poster MOPOPA24.**

